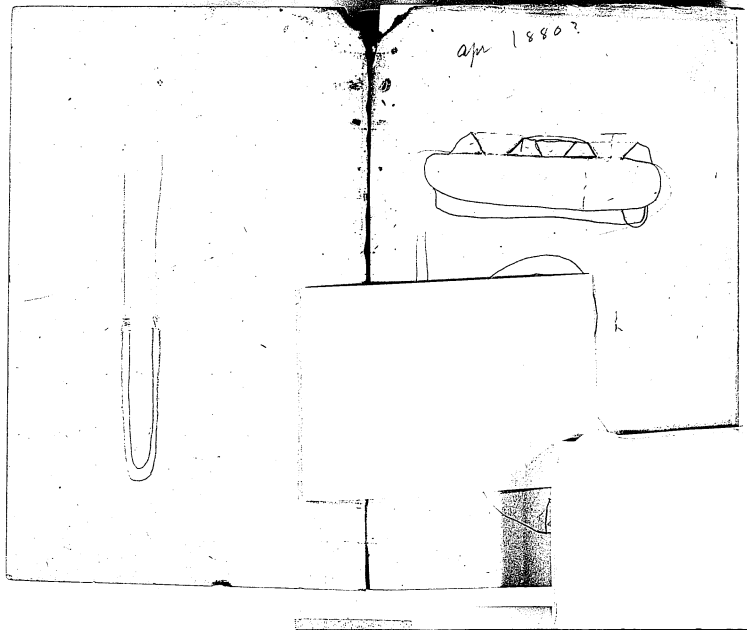
Menlo Park Notebook #107 [N-80-04-02]

The entries in this notebook contain only the month and the day. The book probably covers the period April 1880-January 1881. Its author is unknown. Included are notes relating to tests of insulating materials, primarily glass, quartz, and calcite; notes on magnetism experiments; and notes on chemical experiments. There are also a few drawings of circuits. The label on the front cover is marked "107" and "Apr 1880." The pages are unnumbered, and the book has been used in both directions. Approximately 100 pages have been used.


apr 1880?

LIBRARY OF THE

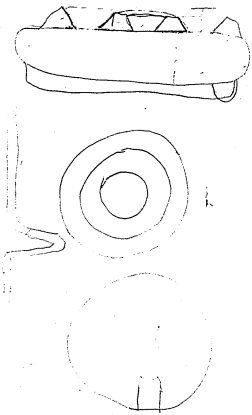
BOARD OF PATENT CONTROL,

120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

From Library
GENERAL ELECTRIC
— 2 Wood St. N.Y.

May 1, 1896

apr 1880?



Time, 2 min observing
1 " time of exchange

Mag. of each, dis. read

(1) Glass = Green plate
(2) " = plain "
(3) " = Window glass
(4) " = Gutta percha
(5) " = Gold
6 " = Polariscope

Ifrauhz = 12.2 1 = Eyepiece

Opt @ 5 ft, = +5"

Precedes very fast after reaching Mean in case of Opt)

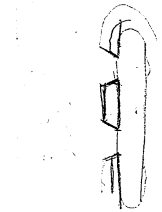
Elec. Obs.

Dial	1st Pair	2nd "	3rd "	Dec. 4
Gl 1	-85	-70	-55	Elec. +.22
" 1	-90	-65	-47	" +.15
	-21	-38	-16	" +.24
				1st contact Angus
Glass (2)	-35	-30	-15	+20
	-58	-33	-31	+30
	-42	-44	-30	+28
Glass (3)	-40	-33		+20
	-45	-33		+20
" (5)	-30	-24		+12
Gpj (2)	-62	-40		+16
	-53	-29		+12
Gpj (1)	-43	-26		+40

The residual electrons from
Gefäß — bottom, magnetic —
Glass as before
Ch. 2 Min
Intense 30 hours.

Plates in atmosphere over Sensitive
Cal, disch. very fast
Ch. about the same. Rest cannot
be attained
Plate up to 50, many tracks
a few reached 80

	Dec 8		
	1	2	
Gef. (1)	40.	20	+ 30
	45	20	+ 30
Glass as	220	60	—
	160	30	- 15
	115	85	- 30
Selenites	45	38	- 30
	85	57	- 22
	72	40	- 30
Glass Scratched			
	35	30	
	50	35	
	110	60.	
Gef. II	55	57	Plate
	130	—	



April 2 — Res. Lab. Exp.

Powers.

Battery 6, Leyden Jars —
Charged 3 sparks. — Thomas Meek Jar
after 20 Seconds
momentary charge for flash, then discharge
+ contact with [illegible] five
seconds, — Electrometer [illegible] after 10 Sec
+ total, —

No	10 Sec	Total.		
1	80.	60.	?	
2	100. —	—	—	? —
3	35	35	—	—
4	38	40	—	(Ten intervals
5	— 25	—	—	—
6	120	24	—	—
7	— 28	— 18	—	—

5" Sparks

No.	10 Sec.	Total	No increase
1	75	75	
2 l	−40	−40	
3	+58		
4	−25		

5 Sec. Contact

r	+ 185	—	leakage
l	− 64	—	
l	− 153	—	

10 Sec Interval, 5 Sec contact

r	+ 60
r	+ 99
l	− 82
l	− 78
r	+ 53
r	

Contact — 10 Sec. Interval, 10 Sec

Contact — 0/pt. +4
10 Sec — Increases !!!

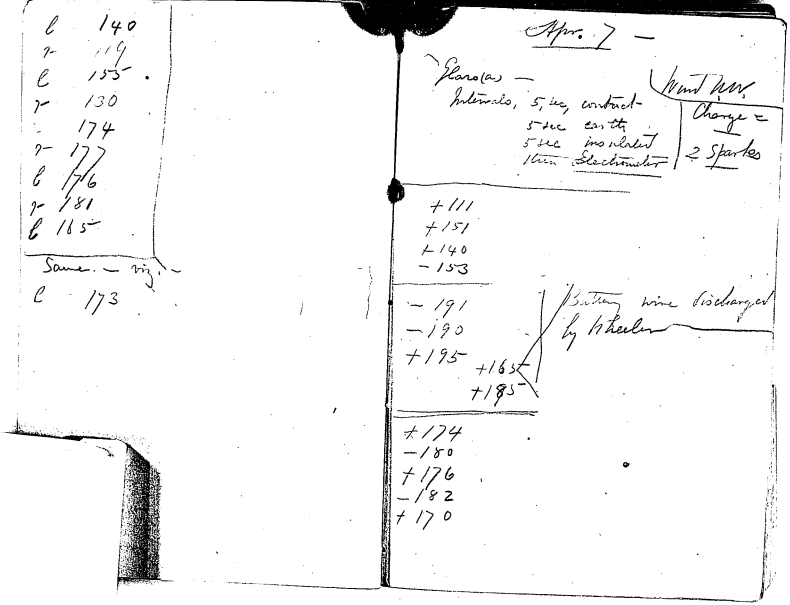
r	35	63
l	110	130
r	80	85

Handle — already on r w/ l

r	Total 115	
l	70	(Retention diff 45)
r	Left scale	
l	111	(Ind. diff 0–65
l	135	(" " +100
r	50	" " +120

Same

l	Just 50	− 36 = Total
l		− 70
r		+ 90
r		+175



This same charge on Quartz
appears normal as to its Electric
charge — Quartz slowly &
easily reaches a maximum after
about 1 minute, —

Quartz — After 7.

Same conditions as
last Expt.

− 60″ } Handle of Coumb Torsion
− 58 } is Direction which gives +
− 65 } Charge in Glass!!! —

+ 78 } Handle of C, to give
+ 74 } — charge in Glass I
+ 65 } "

Glass — Separated — Handle same
as in last Expt with
Quartz —

− 180
− 189
− 178

+ 188 } Handle as in 1st Quartz
+ 190 }
+ 186 }

Calcutta (cont.)

− 40	Handle same as in Karachi Exp with Glass
− 50	
− 43	
	Otter-con letters the same
+ 40	
+ 44	Handle same as in 1st Exp with Glass
+ 43	

!!!

Sept 25 on time, new Change 5 sec.
5 sec contacts = −150 handle up!!

10 sec " = 0 — —
12 — —
5 sec = — —

This course [illegible] proved to lie in the [illegible] of one of the insulators of the apparatus.

The instrument was modified so that [illegible] both on the [illegible] of error [illegible] the apparatus

Opt – 4 Apr. 8. —

Glass and Calcite give as yesterday opposite deflections

5 Sec. Contact — Calcite
-142
-139
-143

10 Sec. Contact — (1) left the scale!
(2) stopped after 220 [illegible] 23 – a very fast.
(3) left the scale!

2 Sec. Contact.
-124
-104
-79
-115
-102

2 Sec Contact
-65
-50
-71
-74

Apr 9

New arrangement of Apparatus

1) Glass cas,

5 seconds Contact	Off scale !!
3 seconds "	Off scale,
2 seconds "	Off scale.
1 second "	+ 200.
	+ Off
	+ Off

Guard 5 seconds. + 9.5 + 21. + 35. + 46. + 60

Calcite (k)

5 Seconds, — — 3.0

0,

14.0

+ 0,

+ 0,

10 Seconds

Per Effect, —

No Effect,

30 Seconds

Per Effect, —

Glass speaker —

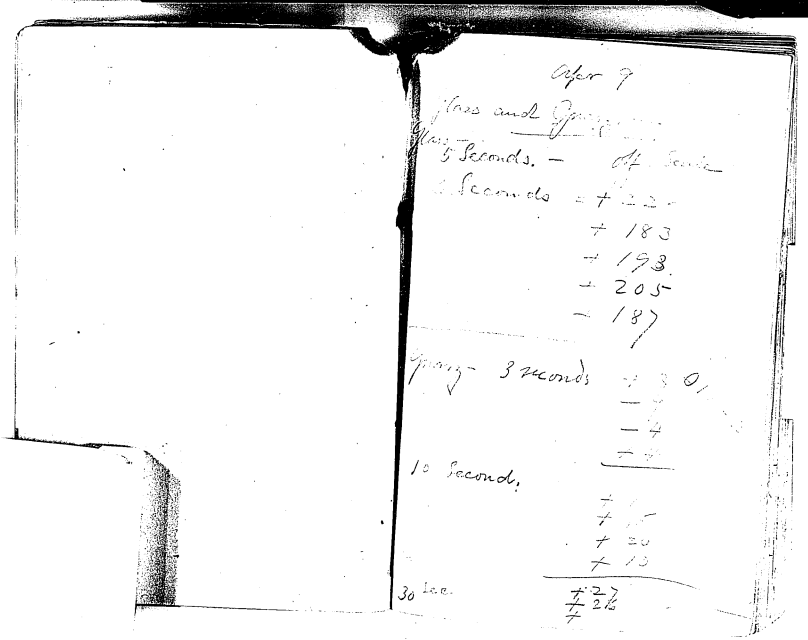
5 Seconds — Off Scale

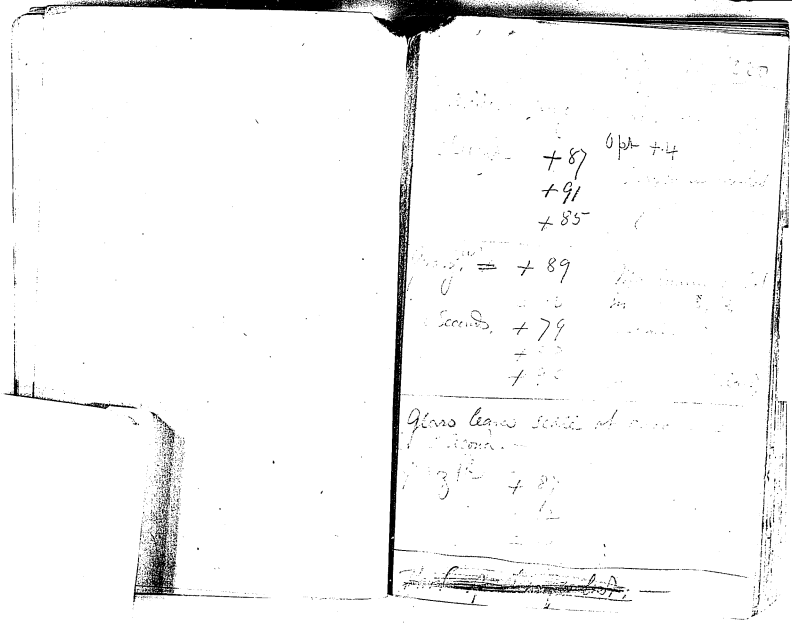
30 " " —

Quartz (k) —

Calcite 1R 1 Sparteo

[illegible] fuel
Electrolyte [illegible] around [illegible] many
[illegible] – and more charge given
Heating – you have results in
Frequent [illegible] change [illegible]
and Calcite stand that will run
in order.


Oyer 7
Loss and
5 Seconds. —
+ 183
+ 193
+ 205
— 187
3 seconds
10 Second.
30 lee.



(b) +45
+40
+42

Range C = 10

5 Seconds — Off Scale —
1 Second — Off Scale —

Glass had been previously washed and held in Bunsen flame to deprive it of all electricity. —

— Apr 12 1899 —

Glass.

30 seconds contact — 5 seconds to earth. — Off scale —

20 seconds. — Off scale —

Electrometer made less sensitive —

30 seconds interval = + 196
+ 204
+ 202 = 199.98
+ 197
+ 240

Mercury Arc

~~+ 24~~
+ 37
+ 36 34.20
+ 35
+ 39

Calcite (as)

+ 4.
+ 2.
+ 3.
+ 2.5
+ 2.0

Calcite (R)

+ 4.5
+ 5.0
+ 4.5
+ 4.5
+ 5.0

Quartz R. + 40

Glass — 180 —

Glass (R) (not washed nor treated)
clean - never before used. — 185 —

April 13 1899

Quartz (R) 0 pt — 10

30 seconds [illegible]

+ 23
+ 40
+
+ 65
+ 64

Glass — (R)

30 seconds. — + 225
+ 225

Glass a
30 sec — Off scale —
−10 = 0 pt
20 seconds. — + 199

+ 123
+ 126
+ 118

Quartz. — (a)
20 seconds. — = + 16.
+ 18.
+ 18.

Calcite (a) − 9 = 0 pt
20 seconds − 9
Without Charging = −10

Charging
− 9
− 8.
− 8. —

− 9
− 10
− 9
− 9

Plates in desiccator over night.

Apr. 14

Glass.
10 seconds
+ 149
+ 146
+ 149

Quartz
10 seconds. —
+ ~~100~~ 15.
+ ~~13~~ 15
+ 17

Calcite
+ 9
+ 7.
+ 7

Glass separated.
— 8 —
+ 150
+ 146
+ 140
+ 145

Expr 22

30 Seconds contact.

Glass (1) — = 166.5
157.5 = 163.2
168.5

Quartz (1) 25.5
18.5 = 22.5
24.5

Calcite (1) No Effect

Quartz (2) 22.5
17.5 = 20.5
21.5

Calcite (2) No Effect

Glass (2) 162.5
175.5 = 169.5
170.5

Glass = 100.0 pct

Quartz (1) = 13.1

Quartz (2) = 12.3

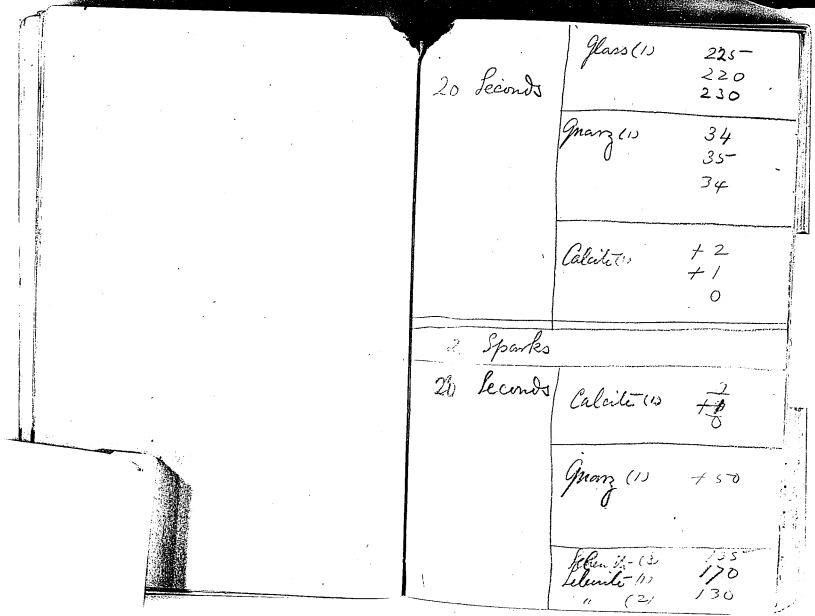
Calcite (1) No Effect —

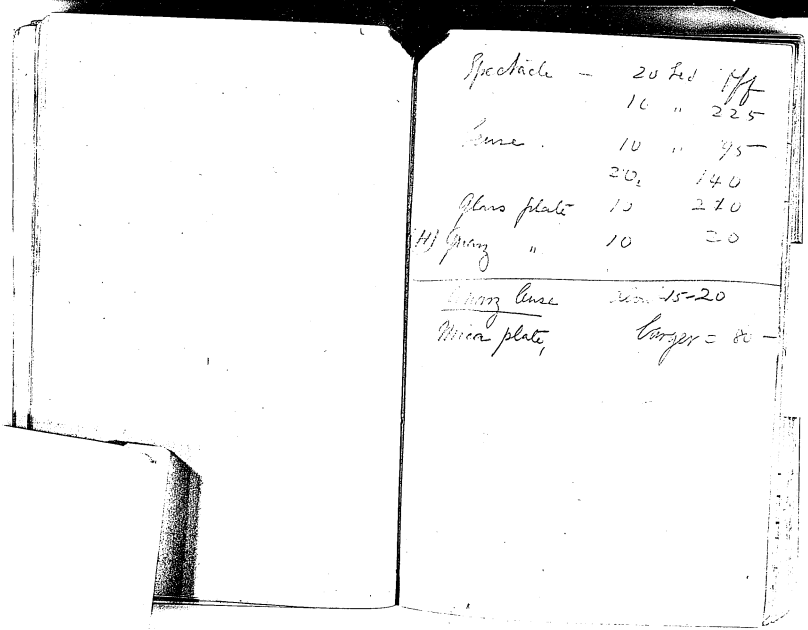
" (2) No Effect —

May 1. —

Charge 1 Spark. —

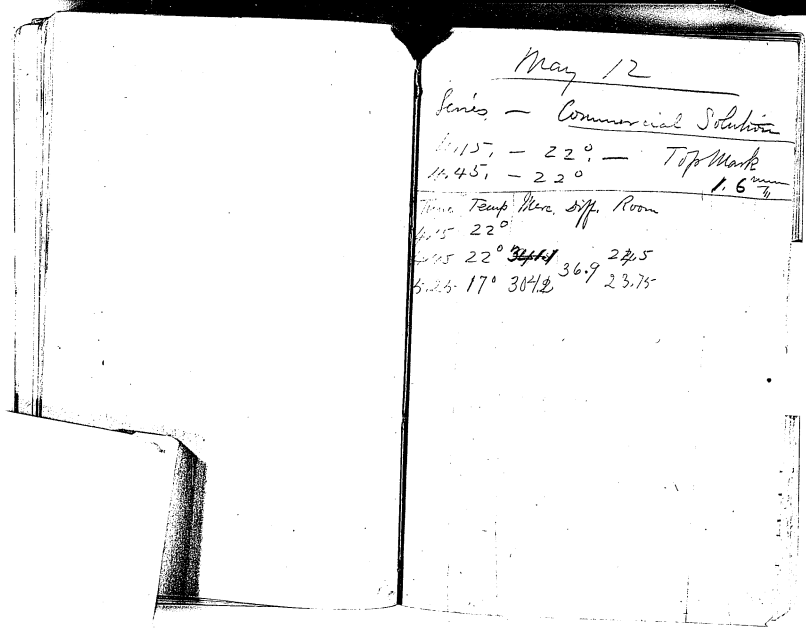
5 Seconds	Glass (1)	137 129. 133	133
	Quartz (1)	13. 13. 13,	
	Calcite. (1)	1. 1. 0.	
10 Seconds	Glass (1)	199 180 189	
	Quartz. (1)	.21 .22 .25	
	Calcite	0 0	


20 Seconds
Glass (1)
225–
220
230
Quartz (1)
34
35–
34
Calcite (1)
+ 2
+ 1
0
2 Sparks
20 Seconds
Calcite (1)
2
+0
0
Quartz (1)
+ 50
Selenite (3)
135
Selenite (1)
170
" (2)
130



Spectacle — 20 Zol 1M
10 " 225
Lense 10 " 95 —
20 140
Glass plate 10 270
HJ Grinz " 10 20

Grinz Lense Nos. 15-20
Mica plate, Langer = 80 —



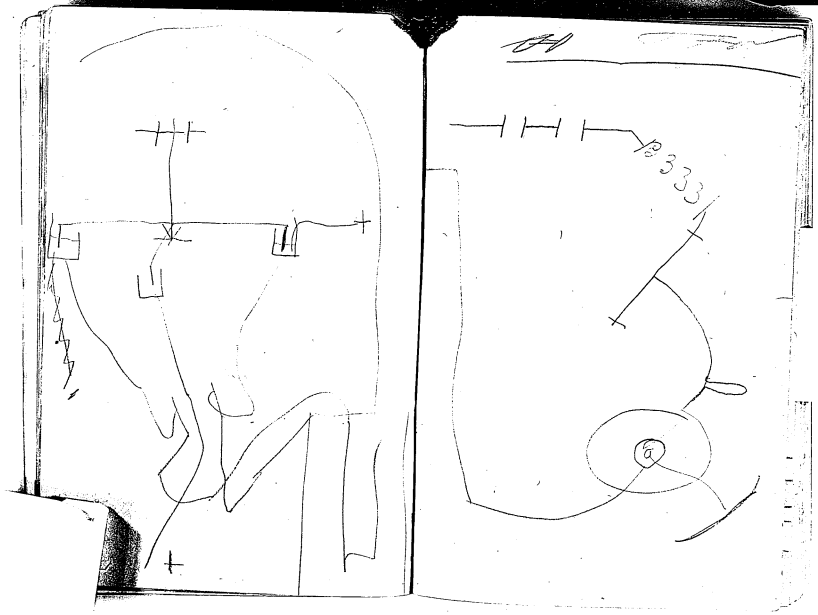
May 12

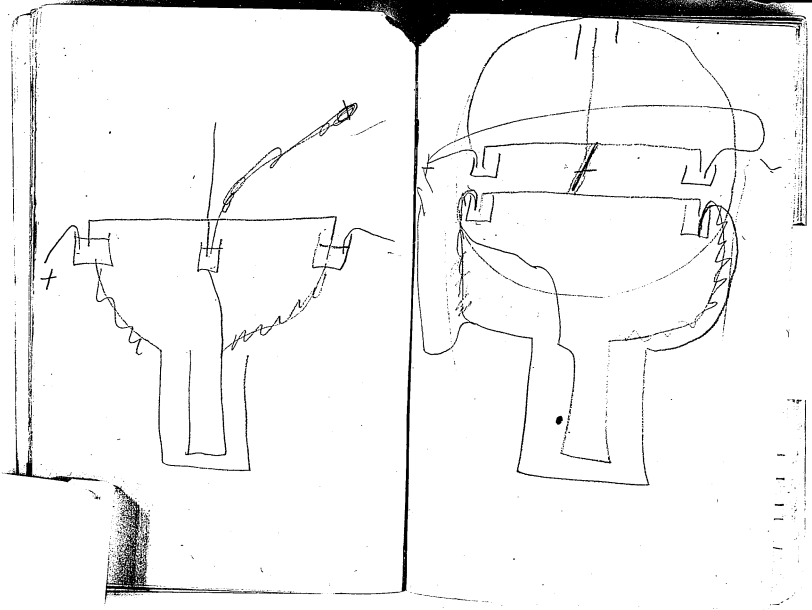
Series — Commercial Solution

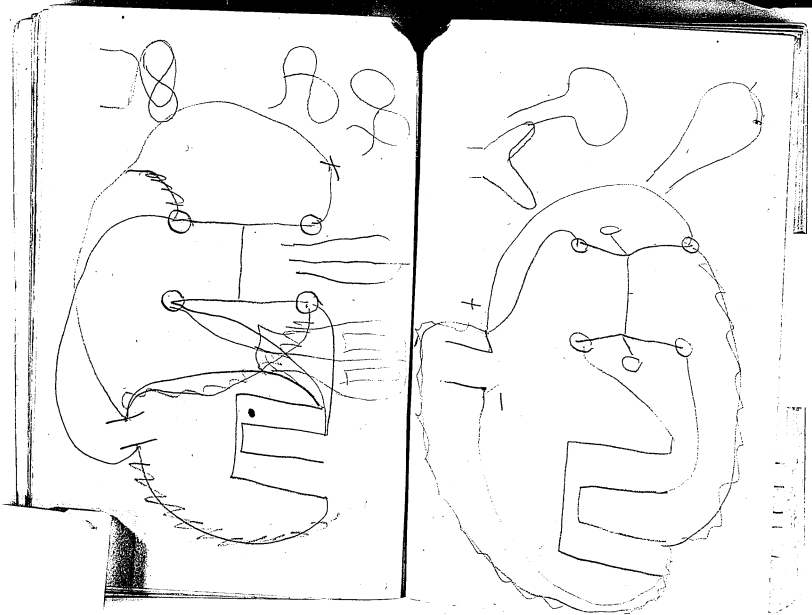
11:15 — 22° — Top Mark 1.6 mm

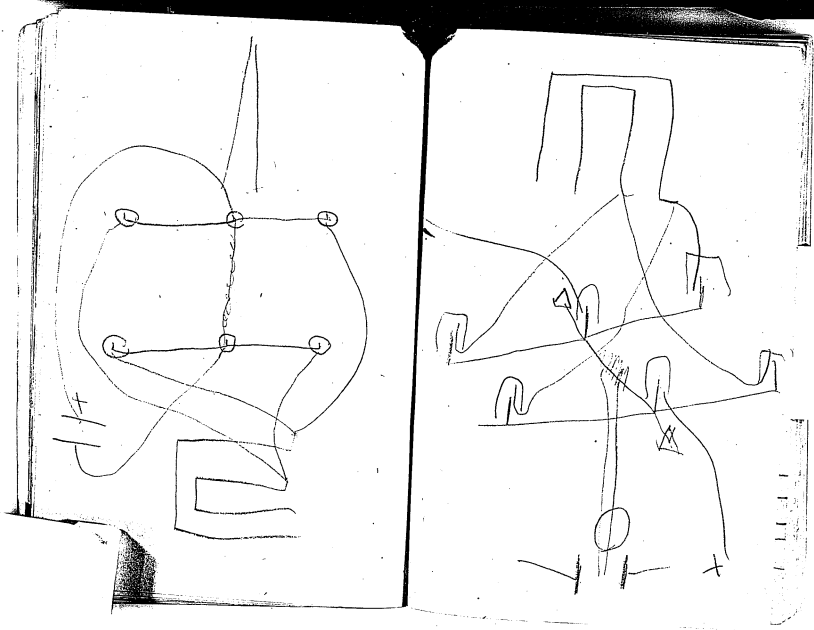
11:45 — 22°

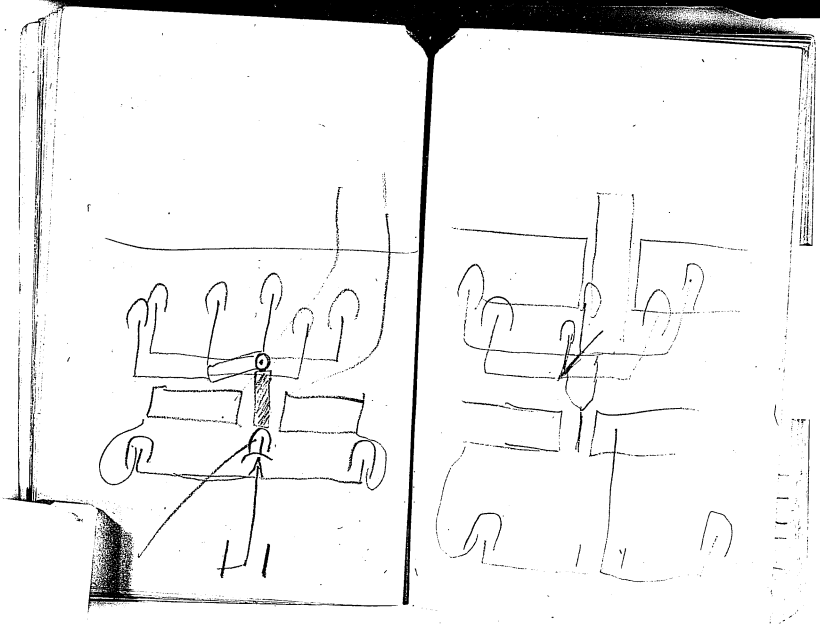
Time	Temp	Hum.	Diff.	Room
11:15	22°			
11:45	22°	~~34.1~~		24.5
5:25	17°	30.2	36.9	23.75

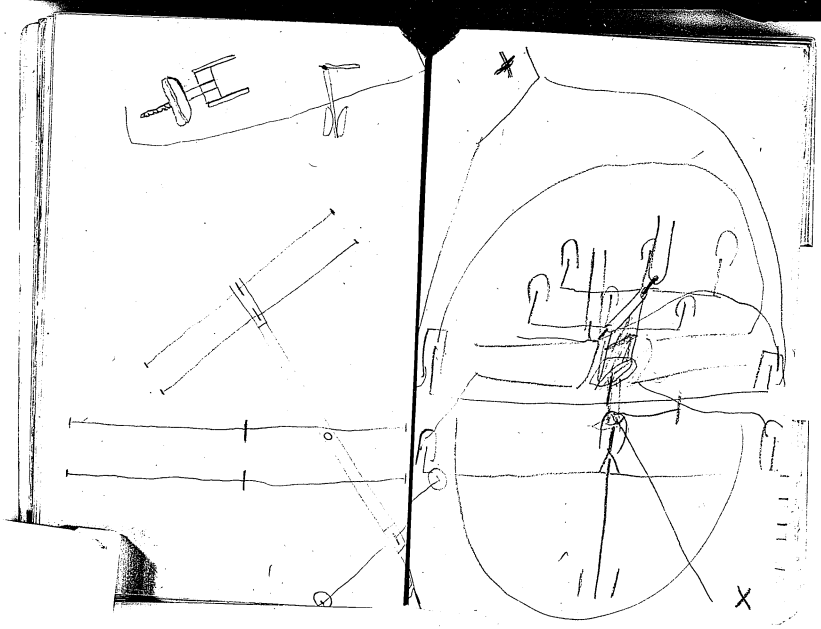

P333

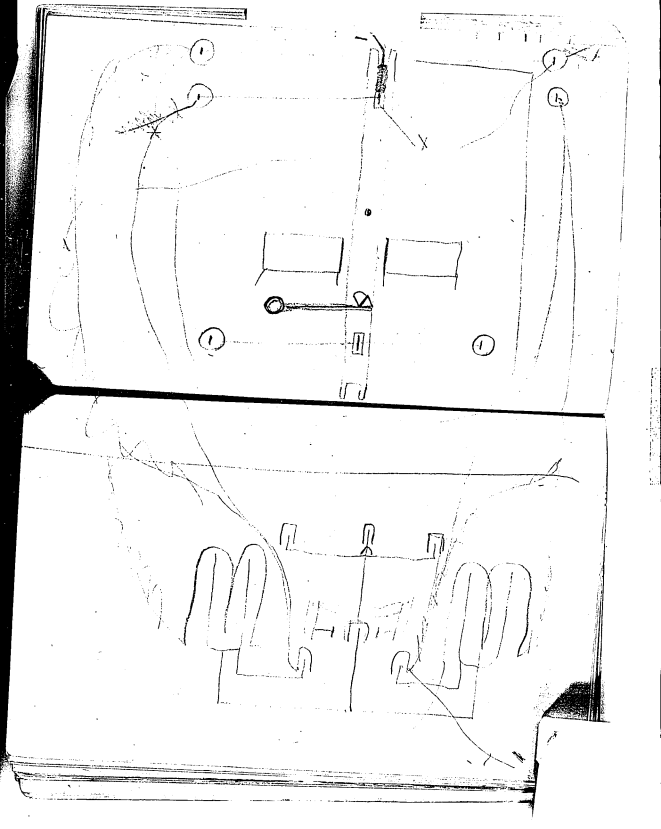


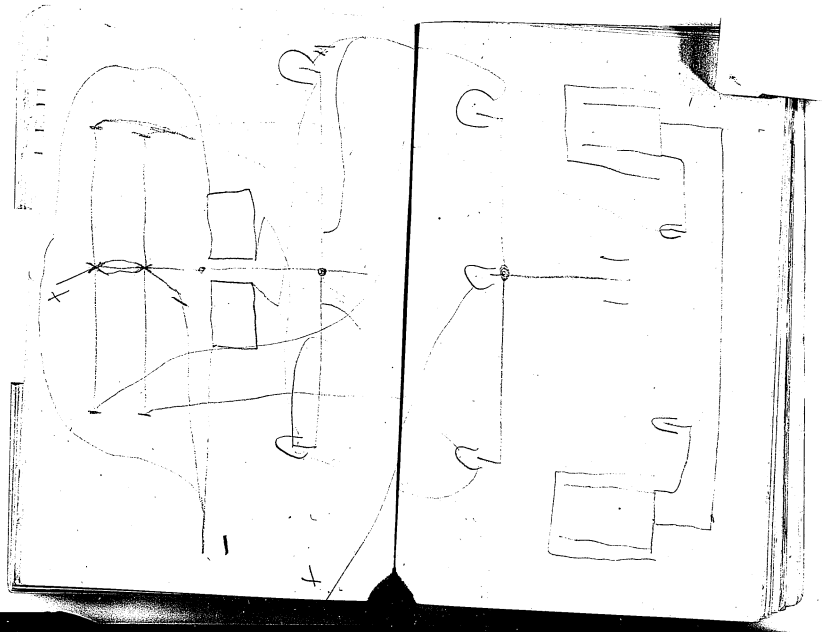


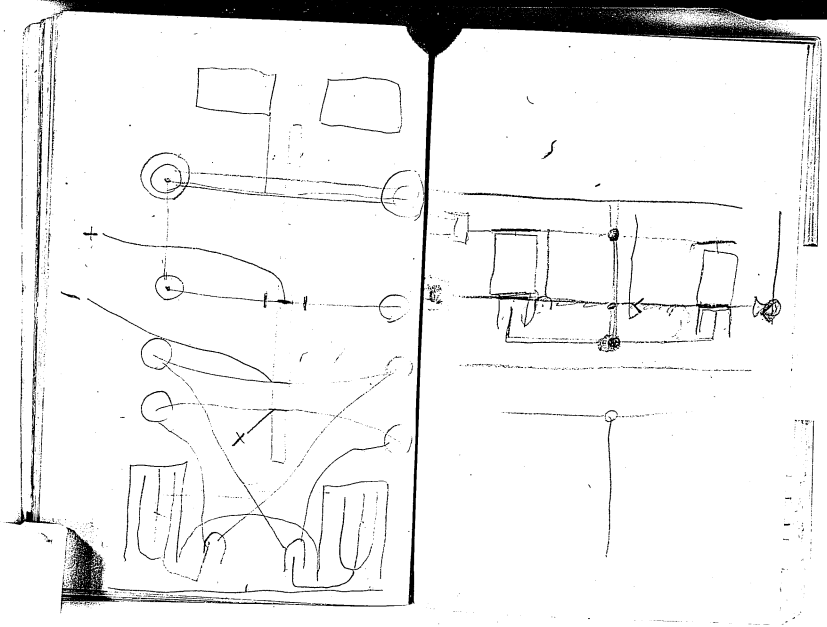


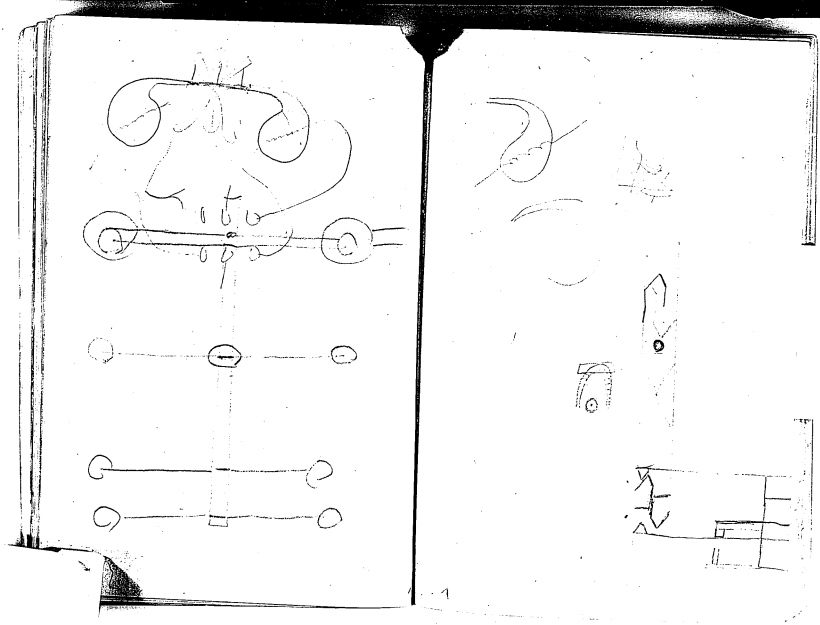












C

C

(1) 23,85 — wages before
23.25
.60

(2) 23.90 after
23.30
.55

23.95
(-) 23.20
.75

(1) 4,7.8
5-6.0
1.78

44

#

| by Eqn. | | |

Dec 25 — Just after work

Magnet II. same shape
Magnetized at same time & position
& same way as I. given on penny
placed on iron Gal (Ron. Cent.)

11. 05 AM. 6° 6'
6° 6'

Supposed for 10 Min to boiling
water. —

Dec 25 — Xmas
"

10 30 AM. 5.° 39'
5° 39'

Magnet marked in same test tube
with Hg & water — & placed for
several minutes in a beaker of
boiling water to test heating effect
— Hg — Mobility seems to touch
after taking out. Magnet replaced
afterwards gave

11. 15 AM. — 5° 39'
5° 39'

Supposed to boiling water for a
few seconds gave —

$\chi_M = 8.9431743$
$m = .0877735$ (1)

5° 2'
5° 2'

Boiled for 10 min gave 4° 5'
4° 5'
(2)

$\chi_M = 8.8507572$ $m = .0709$

Dec 25, Opt. 100 ch —

Magnets (2) set in position

Diff. 9.033 32/12 Var. ± 10°0

Reads, at 2.30 PM.

— — 6° 12'
6° 12'

Dec 25 — 1. PM. 6° 13'
6° 14'

Dec 26. 10.30 6° 11'
6° 12'

" 3.30 6° 8'
6° 9'

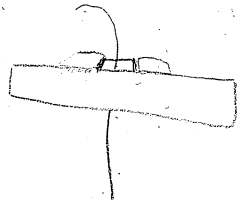
4.30 6° 9' 6° 8½'
6° 9' 6° 9'

Opt. 179° 54'

Ship. —

Radius for Observ.

Dec 27	12 M.	6° 5′
"	28 1 P.M.	6° 0′
Dec 28	1 P.M.	6° 0′
		6° 5
" 29	12 P.M.	5° 57′ 30
Ship - 29	1.20	5° 58′
After digesting with Mr.		
	4 P.M.	6° 3′
After Computation		6°
Dec 31	10.45 AM	5° 58′
		5° 57′
Jan 1	1 PM	6° 4′
		6° 4′



Action of Magnet on Light.

The light introduced into field + to lines of magnetic induction

For Faradays Glass Conf = 1.
CS_2 = .74
$Zn Cl_2$ = .77
Flint Glass = .53

See Verdet + C. Neumann

Mill of Tempo Magnet I

Jan 8. —

4 P.M.

Defl	Temp
2° 49'	38°.9
2° 49'	34°.4
2° 49'	47°.7
2° 49'	63°.8
2° 24'	83°.0
2 28	— Dr Cooling
2° 45	(Hurfield)
2° 40	91°

Superheated steam of H_2O vapor over paraffine —
Heated to about 100° —
Some air in tube for water
current cools —
Heated slowly — [illegible]
[illegible] without any disturbance

Jan 27 Superheated steam of CS_2 vapor over H_2O.
Desh. water — Liquid cooled to 40°. CS_2 introduced in bent tube water raised to 56° CS_2 then suddenly vaporized

filling the tube. — allowed to cool, — contracted slowly to 43.5° then noticeably faster at 43.0 vapor half gone. — condensing on sides of tube forming drops which clung to glass & in two instances allowed H_2O bead to rise over them a 42° vapor nearly gone. —

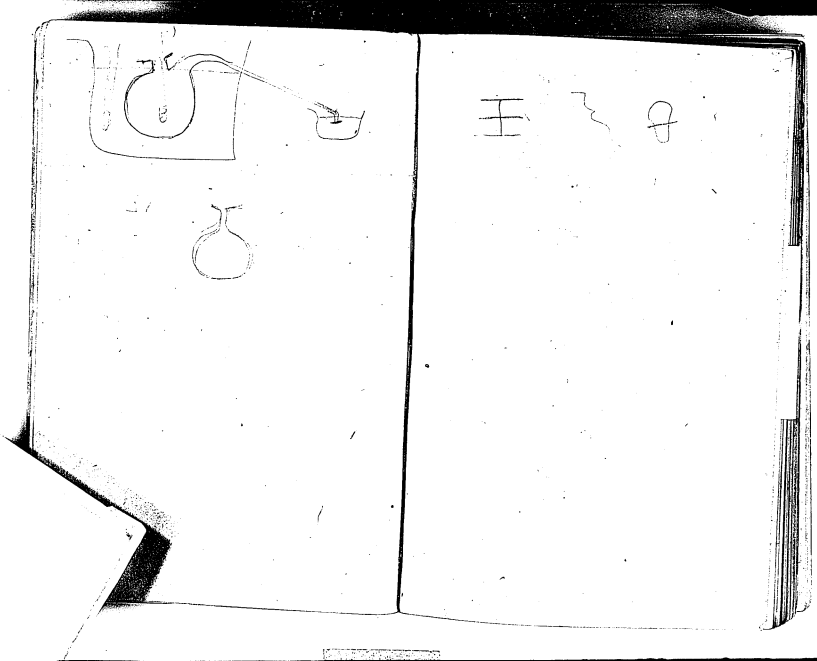
Bar pressure

Boiling Pt $P_b S_2$ (Watts) 46.6°

Pt. Fus. a 47.9 = 1.8

(Barker) 46.0

Probable Pt. of Melting goes from 45° 47.9°



38
8

99235
76
99159

90
99159) 287.693 (2 89.032
198 318
89 27 850
79 32 72
9 84 780
6 724 31

892750
892431
319000
297477
21 5230

— NH_3 —

May 20. — Capacity & Coef of Expansion of Ice. —

Temp 40.2

Wt Bulb = 380.742
93.051
Contents @ 40.2 = 287.693 gms

Density H_2O @ 41° = 0.99197
Density H_2O @ 40° = 0.99235
Diff. .00038
p.p @ .1° = 00003 8/2
.000076
Density @ 40°.2 = .99235-6
= 0.99228

X cc @ .99228 = 287.693 gms

99228) 287.693 (289.933 cc
Contents @ 40°.2 = 289.933 cc

Temp 33.6°

Wt Flask = 381.354
93.051
288.303 grms.

Density @ 33.° = 99485 — 40.2 / 33.6 / 6.6
" " 34° = 99452
Diff .00033
pp. = .000033

6
.000198 .00019
~~99485~~ 99452

Density @ 33.6° ~~99485~~ .99471

99471) 288.833 (2.89.835 cc =
198942 Contents @ 33.6
893610
795768
978420
845239
831810
795768
360420
298483
620070

289.835) 289.933 (1.000337
289.835
00 0 098000 0
86 9505
1 1059 50
869505
236445 0
212884 5

66) .000337 (.00005
330

Vols of NH_3 + Aq. —

— 15°	.996107	Mascart —
— 10	.997279	Ausdehnung
— 5	.998602	Tropfkörper
— 0	1.	Flüssigkeiten
5	1.001472	
10	1.003170	
15	1.005059	Thorn
20	1.007140	Acad. St.
25	1.009373	
30	1.011734	(Memoirs presented
35	1.014247	par divers Savans
40	1.016961	(2, 352)/1831
45	1.019821	

Sp. Gr. = .9963 — Gmelin Tabellen

@ 12.5°C | @ 45° C